

[Review Group]

## Cochrane Upper Gastrointestinal and Pancreatic Diseases Group

Forman D, Delaney B, Kuipers E, Malthaner R, Moayyedi P, Gardener E, Bennett C, Lilleyman J, Dearness K

Contact details:

Ms Karin Dearness  
Department of Gastroenterology  
McMaster University  
1200 Main Street West  
HSC 3N51c  
Hamilton  
Ontario  
L8N 3Z5  
Canada  
info@ugpd.org  
phone: +1 905 5259140 x21415  
fax: +1 905 521 4958  
[fhs.mcmaster.ca/ugpd/index.html](http://fhs.mcmaster.ca/ugpd/index.html)

*About The Cochrane Collaboration* Published in Issue 1, 2011

Copyright © 2005 The Cochrane Collaboration. Published by John Wiley & Sons, Ltd.

This version first published online: 15 April 2009 in Issue 2, 2009

This record was last updated on: 7 December 2010

---

### What's new

This issue (1, 2011) of The Cochrane Library includes the publication of three new protocols and one updated review. The group has a total of 49 published reviews and 41 published protocols.

### Updated Review

1. Eradication therapy for peptic ulcer disease in *Helicobacter pylori* positive patients, by Ford et al

### New Protocols

1. Antioxidants for pain in chronic pancreatitis, by Ahmed Ali et al
2. Laparoscopic cardiomyotomy versus endoscopic pneumatic dilation for primary achalasia, by Kennedy et al
3. Stents for the prevention of pancreatic fistula following pancreaticoduodenectomy, by Jing Xu et al

### Amended Protocols and Reviews

### Editorial information

#### Editorial team

##### Co-ordinating Editor

Paul Moayyedi, Canada

##### Deputy Co-ordinating Editor

Grigorios Leontiadis, Canada

##### Managing Editor

Karin Dearness, Canada

##### Trials Search Co-ordinator

Racquel Simpson, Canada

#### Editors

Alan Barkun, Canada

Todd Baron, USA

Brendan Delaney, UK

Javier Gisbert, Spain (Feedback editor)

Richard Malthaner, Canada

Paul Moayyedi, Canada

Alaa Rostom, Canada

Frances Tse, Canada  
Benjamin Wong, China

**Medical Statisticians**

Sarah Rhodes, Egypt

**Secretary**

Sally Kohne

**Mentor**

Dr Neel Sharma MBChB, BSc (Hons)

**Volunteers**

Alfretta Vanderheyden  
Marilyn Walsh

**Contact details**

Karin Dearness  
McMaster University  
HSC 3N51C  
1200 Main Street West  
Hamilton, Ontario  
L8N 3Z5  
Canada

[info@ugpd.org](mailto:info@ugpd.org)

Copyright © 2005 The Cochrane Collaboration. Published by John Wiley & Sons, Ltd.

**Authors**

Authors (also known as Reviewers) and Co-authors of published protocols and reviews. This list includes authors with publications in this issue of the Cochrane Library, those whose reviews have expired and those who are currently developing a review or protocol.

- Shahab Abid, Pakistan
- Ajit T Abraham, UK
- Keith R Abrams, UK
- Minawaer Abudou, China
- Radamés Isaac Adefna Pérez, Cuba
- Nadeem Afzal, UK
- Marjan Aghazahedi, Canada
- Jawad Ahmad, UK
- Usama Ahmed Ali, Netherlands
- Ali Ajaz, UK
- Waleed Al Hazzani, Canada
- Hakima Al-Hashimi, Bahrain
- Mamun Al-Mahtab, Bangladesh
- Mohammed Al-Omran, Saudi Arabia
- Ahmed Al-asfoor, Bahrain
- Suhail Alam, UK
- Victor Alberto, UK
- Derek Alderson, UK
- Ali Alhamdani, UK
- Dunia Alhashimi, Bahrain
- Victoria B Allen, UK
- Carlos Almeida, Brazil
- Régis B Andriolo, Brazil
- Gerd Antes, Germany
- Carlos Aravena, Chile
- David Armstrong, Canada
- Sydney J Arnott, UK
- Álvaro N Atallah, Brazil
- Cristina Augood, UK
- Vicente B Avanzado, Philippines
- Khurram Ayub, UK
- Anoop Babu, UK
- Zheng Gang Bai, China
- Dipika Bansal, India

- Alan Barkun, Canada
- Todd H Baron, USA
- Hugh Barr, UK
- Sreeshyla Basavaraj, UK
- Claudio Bassi, Italy
- Xavier Basurto Ona, Spain
- Rommel Bataclan, Philippines
- Franco Bazzoli, Italy
- R Mark Beattie, UK
- Susanne Behl, Germany
- Jenny Bellorini, UK
- Cathy Bennett, UK
- Amanda Bevan, UK
- Pradeep Bhandari, UK
- Deepak Bhasin, India
- Satyajit Bhattacharya, UK
- Imran K Bhatti, UK
- Li Bo, China
- Marja A Boermeester, Netherlands
- Girish Boggaram, UK
- Natasha P Bollegala, Canada
- Peter Bonis, USA
- Michel Boucher, Canada
- Cedric G Bremner, USA
- Luciano Bressy, Brazil
- Nathalie Broutet, Switzerland
- Duff M Bruce, UK
- Julie Bruce, UK
- Enric Brullet, Spain
- Susan J Brunskill, UK
- Olivier RC Busch, Netherlands
- Markus W Büchler, Germany
- Bin Cai, China
- Xavier Calvet, Spain
- Marion K Campbell, UK
- Rafael Campo, Spain
- Nong Cao, China
- Yunfei Cao, China
- Fernando Carballo, Spain
- Lucinda Cash-Gibson, UK
- Juan Castellanos González, Cuba
- Saeed Chaudhary, UK
- Fang Xue Chen, China
- Guangyuan Chen, China
- Guwei Chen, China
- Jia-Ping Chen, China
- Junqiang Chen, China
- Lei Chen, China
- Xiao Y Chen, China
- Xin-Zu Chen, China
- Yonghua Chen, China
- Zhi-Xin Chen, China
- Zhiyu Chen, China
- Naoki Chiba, Canada
- Emily K Ching, Canada
- Juan Carlos Claro, Chile
- Christoph Coch, Germany
- Waldeciro Colaco, Brazil
- Sarah Collin, UK
- Catherine V Collinson, UK
- Cristiane Conti, Brazil
- Esther Coren, UK
- Simone Coulaud-Cunha, Brazil
- William Raine Craig, Canada
- Adrian Crellin, UK
- Lourdes Daez, Philippines

- Ma Lourdes O Daez, Philippines
- Brian R Davidson, UK
- John DeCaestecker, UK
- Tom R DeMeester, USA
- Mark Deakin, UK
- Jonathan J Deeks, UK
- Brendan Delaney, UK
- Linyu Deng, China
- John Dent
- Rafael Diaz-Nieto, Spain
- Markus K Diener, Germany
- Enrique Dominguez-Muñoz, Spain
- Zhiyong Dong, China
- Clare Donnellan, UK
- Carolyn Doree, UK
- Stephanie Dorward, UK
- Ke Feng Dou, China
- Bingqing Du, China
- Catherine Dube, Canada
- W Duncan, UK
- Shyam Kiran Duvvi, UK
- Frederic Eckhauser, USA
- Diana Egerton-Warburton, Australia
- Regina P El Dib, Canada
- Elizabeth J Elliott, Australia
- Nada Elmazariky, Canada
- Layli Eslami, Iran
- Simon M Everett, UK
- Carlo Fallone, Canada
- Saul N Faust, UK
- Zbys Fedorowicz, Bahrain
- Peimin Feng, China
- Deborah Fenlon, Canada
- Gilmar Fernandes do Prado, Brazil
- Meg Finch-Jones, UK
- Lori Fischbach, USA
- Isobel Fitzgerald-O'Connor, UK
- Rebecca C Fitzgerald, UK
- Wolfgang E. Fleig, Germany
- Alex C Ford, UK
- David Forman, France
- YouJuan Fu, China
- Lorenzo Fuccio, Italy
- Jeremy S Furyk, Australia
- Giuseppe Fusai, UK
- Joaquin J Gama-Rodrigues, Brazil
- Tao Gan, China
- Feng Gao, China
- Elizabeth Gardener, UK
- Emili Gené, Spain
- Aneesh Thomas George, India
- Mohammad Ghallab, UK
- Anahita Ghorbani, Iran
- M Gignoux, France
- Ruth E Gilbert, UK
- David Girling, UK
- Javier P Gisbert, Spain
- Lise Lotte Gluud, Denmark
- Jason Goh, UK
- Benjamin Gold, USA
- David Goldstein, Australia
- Claudio AR Gomes Jr, Brazil
- Jose Gomez-Leon, Venezuela
- Mei Gong, China
- Hein G Gooszen, Netherlands
- Adrian M Grant, UK

- Bruno Grassi, Chile
- Susi Green, UK
- Henrik R Grobe, Germany
- Ala Groof, Saudi Arabia
- Wilfried Grothe, Germany
- Axel Grothey, USA
- Quanlin Guan, China
- Zhen Guo, China
- Kurinchi Selvan Gurusamy, UK
- Johannes Haerting, Germany
- Fatima Haggart, Canada
- Richard Hall, UK
- Khaled Hamdan, UK
- Ana Hanlon-Dearman, Canada
- H Hansen, UK
- Aenone Harper, UK
- Peter Harper, UK
- Adam Harris, UK
- Keith Harris, UK
- Khawar Hashmi, UK
- Chittinad Havanond, Thailand
- Piyalamporn Havanond, Thailand
- Dan-Duan He, China
- JiDong He, China
- Xiaodong He, China
- Sarah Hearnshaw, UK
- Brook Hefright, USA
- Per Hellstrom, Sweden
- Annie Herbert
- Florian Herrle, Germany
- Marietjie G Herselman, South Africa
- Christina Heukaeufer, Germany
- Steven D Heys, UK
- Alex Hicks, UK
- Bernie Higgins, UK
- Richard Hobbs, UK
- Ralf Hofheinz, Germany
- Marjolein YV Homs, Netherlands
- Sally Hopewell, UK
- Colin W Howden, USA
- Jian-Kun Hu, China
- Yang Hu, China
- Fei Huang, China
- J Q Huang, Canada
- Qin T Huang, China
- Yu B Huang, China
- Yuchuan Huang, China
- Yinghua Hui, China
- Richard Hunt, Canada
- Kristien Hutson, UK
- Brian Hutton, Canada
- Chris Hyde, UK
- Dragan Ilic, Australia
- Regina Imada, Brazil
- Michael Innes, UK
- Naureen Iqbal, UK
- Francoise Themis Izquierdo Lara, Cuba
- Wasim Jafri, Pakistan
- Vipul Jairath, UK
- Janusz Jankowski, UK
- Sjoerd Jens, Netherlands
- Katrin Jensen, Germany
- Jiafu Ji, China
- Wen Qin Jia, China
- Ji Jiafu, China
- Hua Jiang, China

- Kun Jiang, China
- Lanhui Jiang, China
- Lei Jiang, China
- Zhuming Jiang, China
- Niu Jin, China
- Shuli J Jin, China
- Xiao J Jin, China
- Tang Jinling, Hong Kong
- Brian Johnston, UK
- Emilie Jolicoeur, Canada
- Oawin Jones, UK
- Janet L. Joyce, Canada
- Raghu Kadaba, UK
- Shadi Kalantarian, Iran
- Jörg C Kalff, Germany
- Amun Kalia, UK
- Soumik Kalita, India
- Guneet Kalra, UK
- Yan Kang, China
- Yingxin Kang, China
- Christos Karapetis, Australia
- Fazal Karim, Bangladesh
- Geert Kazemier, Netherlands
- Hussain Kazi, UK
- Raymond Kennedy, UK
- Frederik Keus, Netherlands
- Khurram J Khan, Canada
- Mostafiz Khan, Canada
- Shahab Khatibzadeh, Iran
- Sam Khorrami, Spain
- Ganessan Kichenadasse, Australia
- Peter Kienle, Germany
- Meinhard Kieser, Germany
- Naveed Kirmani, UK
- Gerhard Kleber, Germany
- Sarah Louise Klingenberg, Denmark
- Hanns-Peter Knaebel, Germany
- Hemant M Kocher, UK
- Rahul Koti, UK
- Zygmunt H Krukowski, UK
- Ernst J Kuipers, Netherlands
- Renata H Kukuruzovic, Australia
- Raj Kumar, India
- Senthil Kumar, UK
- Sushil Kumar, India
- Frank Kunath, Germany
- Demetre Labadarios, South Africa
- Eternity Labio, Philippines
- Raymond Lahaie, Canada
- Robert Laheij, Netherlands
- Lei Lan, China
- Angel Lanas, Spain
- Ebbe Langholz, Denmark
- Pierre Lao-Sirieix, UK
- Mike Larvin, UK
- Joseph Lau, USA
- Bernard Launois, France
- Carien EC Laurence, South Africa
- Armando Leal Mursulí, Cuba
- Annabelle Leong, UK
- Grigorios I Leontiadis, Canada
- Luz M Letelier, Chile
- John T Leung, Australia
- Maxine Lewis, Canada
- Jan E Leyden, Ireland
- Bo Li, China

- Chun-Mei Li, China
- Jing Li, China
- Jing Li, China
- Jun Li, China
- Wei Xin Li, China
- Wen Huan Li, China
- Yaodong Li, China
- You Zhang Li, China
- Youping Li, China
- Yumin Li, China
- Fan-rong Liang, China
- Cun Liao, China
- Lei Lin, Australia
- Greger Lindberg, Sweden
- Fucheng Liu, China
- Geng Liu, China
- Guan J Liu, China
- Lan M Liu, China
- Lidan Liu, China
- Ruifeng Liu, China
- Tai Yang Liu, China
- Ty Liu, China
- Xubao Liu, China
- Yali Liu, China
- Stuart Logan, UK
- Ian London, UK
- Felipe Lourenco, Brazil
- Benjamin Loveday, New Zealand
- Bang Y Lu, China
- Chuanxin Luo, China
- HongTao Luo, China
- Suzana Angelica Silva Lustosa, Brazil
- Tinghong Lv, China
- Bin Ma, China
- Suzanna MacLennan, Australia
- Padraic MacMathuna, Ireland
- Cristiane R Macedo, Brazil
- Craig Mackay, UK
- Gang Mai, China
- Reza Malekzadeh, Iran
- Samir Malhotra, India
- Efstratios Maltezos, Greece
- Richard Malthaner, Canada
- Joseph Mamazza, Canada
- Jonathan E Markowitz, USA
- Sigrid Monina I Marquez, Philippines
- Janet Martin, Canada
- Delcio Matos, Brazil
- John McCann, UK
- Sharon McCann, UK
- Peter McCulloch, UK
- Jessie McGawan, Canada
- Jessie McGowan, Canada
- Linda McIntyre, UK
- Sharon McLeer, UK
- Deirdre McNamara, Ireland
- Adrian G McNicholl, Spain
- Robert A Meek, Australia
- Francis Megraud, France
- Jun Mi, China
- M Sohail Mirza, UK
- George (JJ) Misiewicz, UK
- Anubhav Mittal, New Zealand
- Zengnan Mo, China
- Paul Moayyedi, Canada
- Michael Moffatt, Canada

- Damian J Mole, UK
- Husein Molloo, Canada
- Carolina Monteiro, Brazil
- Carlos Hernando Morales Uribe, Colombia
- Eva Morris, UK
- Alan C Moss, USA
- Ashley Mowat, UK
- Katherine Muir, Canada
- Mubashir Mulla, UK
- Michael F Murphy, UK
- Romeu Kiyotaka Nakamura, Brazil
- Siavosh Nasser-Moghaddam, Iran
- Celeste E Naude, South Africa
- William H Nealon, USA
- Ignacio Neumann, Chile
- Liu Ning, China
- Marcelo Eidi Nita, Brazil
- Louise Nott, Australia
- Mattijs E Numans, Netherlands
- K Nygaard, Norway
- Olga P Nyssen, Spain
- Anthony O'Connor, Ireland
- Edward (Ted) V O'Loughlin, Australia
- Colm A O'Moráin, Ireland
- Siobhan O'Neill, Australia
- R Oakes, UK
- Giuseppina Oderda, Italy
- Oesophageal Cancer Collaborative Group, UK
- Marcio M Oliveira, Brazil
- Ralph Santos Oliveira, Brazil
- Rafael Orti-Rodríguez, Spain
- Johanna M Pahlplatz, Netherlands
- Domenico Palli, Italy
- Tao Pan, China
- Promila Pandhi, India
- Kenneth GM Park, UK
- Rowan W Parks, UK
- Mahesh KB Parmar, UK
- Wendy Parulekar, Canada
- Oliver Peacock, UK
- Richard Pena, Venezuela
- John V Peter, India
- Maxim S Petrov, New Zealand
- Anthony Phillips, New Zealand
- Eric C Poulin, Canada
- Cathy Preston, UK
- Timothy Price, Australia
- Youlin Qiao, China
- Huan Long Qin, China
- Xia Qing, China
- Yu Lan Qiu, China
- Syed Z Quadri, Pakistan
- Michelle Qume, UK
- Gabriel Rada, Chile
- Krish Rangunath, UK
- Nuh Rahbari, Germany
- Salimur Rahman, Bangladesh
- Antonio M Raimondi, Brazil
- Rodrigo Ramos, Brazil
- Surinder Rana, India
- Farhan Rashid, UK
- Jonathan RE Rees, UK
- Qian Ren, China
- Sarah Rhodes, UK
- Z Rhugang, China
- David Rigau Comas, Spain



- Macarena Roa, Chile
- A Roalfe, UK
- Luis Rojas, Chile
- Ulrich Ronellenfitsch, Germany
- Alaa Rostom, Canada
- A Rousell, France
- Elham Sabri, Canada
- Humberto Saconato, Brazil
- Pulak Sahay, UK
- Muhammad Sajid
- Alvaro Sanabria, Colombia
- Jose Santana, Canada
- Vincenzo Savarino, Italy
- Matthias Schwarzbach, Germany
- Guido Schwarzer, Germany
- Surjit S Sehmbly, India
- Christoph M Seiler, Germany
- Nusrat Shafiq, India
- Ying Shao, China
- Nav Sharma, UK
- Neel Sharma, UK
- Virender Kumar Sharma, USA
- Henry Sharp, UK
- Soo Shelly, UK
- Xiao Xiao Shi, China
- Manjunath Siddaiah-Subramanya, Australia
- Shabir Siddhu, India
- Peter D Siersema, Netherlands
- William Sievert, Australia
- Kirsten E Sigterman, Netherlands
- Cristiane da Silva, Brazil
- Chris Sinclair, Canada
- Krishna Singh, UK
- Rajvinder Singh, Australia
- Tracy E Slanger, Germany
- John Slavin, UK
- Wen Jie Song, China
- Shelly Soo, UK
- G Spiliopoulos, France
- Aravamuthan Sreedharan, UK
- Puja Srivastava, India
- Vivek Srivastava, UK
- Wilko Staiger, Germany
- Jens Standop, Germany
- Christopher B Steer, Australia
- Lesley Stewart, UK
- Ewout W Steyerberg, Netherlands
- Andrew Strickland, Australia
- Ka Su, China
- Shao Liang Sun, China
- Paul A Sutton, UK
- Shayne P Taback, Canada
- Shayne P Taback, Canada
- Nicholas J Talley, USA
- Wen-Fu Tang, China
- Xudong Tang, China
- Yun Tang, China
- Mariam F Tashkandi, Canada
- Ashref Tawil, UK
- Prathap Tharyan, India
- Diana Thomas, Australia
- Jo Thompson
- Jing Tian, China
- Jinhui Tian, China
- Ling Tian, China
- Xiaojuan Tian, China

- Jayne Tierney, UK
- Mark Tighe, UK
- Ana P Tonetto, Brazil
- Da Nian Tong, China
- Simon Travis, UK
- Edhel S Tripon, Philippines
- Frances Tse, Canada
- Peter Tugwell, Canada
- Peter Unge, Sweden
- Susanne Unverzagt, Germany
- Gerard Urrútia, Spain
- Raphael Uwechue, UK
- Sheikh Uzair, UK
- Massimo Varcada, UK
- Satyanarayana S Vedula, USA
- Mercedes Vergara, Spain
- David Vernon, New Zealand
- Eduardo Villatoro, UK
- Maria Isabel Villegas, Colombia
- Janicke Visser, South Africa
- Kelly Vogt, Canada
- Jimmy Volmink, South Africa
- Anna Dorothea Wagner, Switzerland
- Daniel R Waisberg, Brazil
- Jaques Waisberg, Brazil
- Donghai Wang, USA
- Hao Wang, China
- Hongyuan Wang, China
- Jie Zhen Wang, China
- Jun Wang, China
- Lei Wang, China
- Li Wang, China
- Li Wang, China
- M Wang, UK
- Ping Wang, China
- Qiong Wang, China
- Weiwu Wang, China
- XiaoHu Wang, China
- Yiping Wang, China
- Zhen Wang, China
- Zhi Ping Wang, China
- Tao Wei, China
- Wenqiang Wei, China
- Xin Wei, China
- Vivian Welch, Canada
- George A Wells, Canada
- Zhonghui Wen, China
- Moritz N Wente, Germany
- Samantha M Wileman, UK
- Derek Wilke, Canada
- Sue Wilson, UK
- John Windsor, New Zealand
- Marc Winslet, UK
- Angela Wong, UK
- Rebecca KS Wong, Canada
- Sally Wortley, Australia
- Evan Wu, China
- Hao Wu, China
- Li Ping Wu, China
- Taixiang Wu, China
- Xi Wu, China
- Zongying Wu, China
- Ted Xenodemetropoulos, Canada
- Qing Xia, China
- Liu Xian, China
- Guangming Xiang, China

- Changchun Xie, Canada
- Tianpeng Xie, China
- Guangwei Xu, China
- Hong Xu, China
- Jing Xu, China
- Kui Xu, China
- Xinsheng Xue, China
- Javed Yakoob, Pakistan
- Xiang Yan, China
- Chunxia Yang, China
- Jin Yang, China
- Jinlin Yang, China
- Juan Yang, China
- Jun Yang, China
- KeHu Yang, China
- Kun Yang, China
- Lijuan Yang, China
- Shujuan Yang, China
- Sun Fu Yang, China
- Sunhu Yang, China
- Xiaonan Yang, China
- Xiaoyan Yang, China
- Xunzhe Yang, China
- Hong Yin, China
- Zhang Yin, China
- Li Ying, China
- Lin Ying, China
- Mingying Ying, China
- Desmond Yip, Australia
- Fu YouJuan, China
- Ji Ren Yu, China
- Wenzhen Yuan, China
- Yong Yuan, China
- Yuhong Yuan, Canada
- Muhammad Shabbir Yusuf, Pakistan
- Chao Zeng, China
- Fang Zeng, China
- Xiaoxi Zeng, China
- Hong Zhai, China
- Bo Zhang, China
- Chunqing Zhang, China
- Jun Zhang, China
- Li Zhang, China
- Peizhen Zhang, China
- Peng Zhang, China
- Rui Zhang, China
- Youcheng Zhang, China
- Pengcheng Zhao, China
- Yongfan Zhao, China
- Yuyuan Zhao, China
- Jianwei Zheng, China
- Tang ZhiMei, China
- Seng Zhong, China
- YongNing Zhou, China
- Zong-Guang Zhou, China
- Hua Bin Zou, China
- Xia Zuqing, China
- Edina MK da Silva, Brazil
- Annemarie de Vries, Netherlands
- Harry van Goor, Netherlands
- Cornelis JHM van Laarhoven, Netherlands
- Bart van Pinxteren, Netherlands
- Ate van der Gaast, Netherlands

**Additional contributors**

**Peer referees of published protocols and reviews**

We would like to thank those named below for acting as peer referees to the reviews and protocols published in the UGPD Group's module in *The Cochrane Library*. We are extremely grateful for your time, knowledge and help.

- Jacqueline R Dalby-Payne, Australia
- Anne Duggan, Australia
- Glyn Jamieson, Australia
- Philippa Middleton, Australia
- James Toouli, Australia
- Tristan Yan, Australia
- Jan Tack, Belgium
- Yvan Vandenplas, Belgium
- Erik de Koster, Belgium
- David Armstrong, Canada
- Alan Barkun, Canada
- Jeffery Barkun, Canada
- Naoki Chiba, Canada
- Deborah Cook, Canada
- Carlo Fallone, Canada
- Richard Finley, Canada
- Gabriela Ghitulescu, Canada
- Robert Issenman, Canada
- Liisa Jaakkimainen, Canada
- Grigorios I Leontiadis, Canada
- Fabio Luison, Canada
- Richard Malthaner, Canada
- Serge Mayrand, Canada
- Paul Moayyedi, Canada
- Sander van Zanten, Canada
- Chun-Tao Che, China
- Jianjun Du, China
- P Sun, China
- Joseph J Y Sung, China
- C N Tang, China
- Peter Matzen, Denmark
- Peer Wille-Jørgensen, Denmark
- Thierry Conroy, France
- Christian Guillaud, France
- Carmelo Lafuente-Lafuente, France
- Hans Beger, Germany
- Norbert Bethge, Germany
- Markus W Büchler, Germany
- Marius Distler, Germany
- Arno Dormann, Germany
- Ines Gockel, Germany
- Rainer Isenmann, Germany
- Klaus Linde, Germany
- Christoph M Seiler, Germany
- Chris Dervenis, Greece
- C Karalambos Gogos, Greece
- Theodore Rokkas, Greece
- Eliza Wong, Hong Kong
- Shailu V Shrikhande, India
- Billy Bourke, Ireland
- Brendan Drumm, Ireland
- Jan E Leyden, Ireland
- Seamus O'Mahony, Ireland
- Colm A O'Moráin, Ireland
- Svetislav Zaric, Ireland
- Angelo Andriulli, Italy
- Federico Bozzetti, Italy
- Massimo Falconi, Italy
- Francesco Fiorica, Italy
- Irene Floriani, Italy
- Laurino Grossi, Italy
- Tom Jefferson, Italy
- Domenico Palli, Italy

- Raffaele Pezzilli, Italy
- Vincenzo Savarino, Italy
- Annamaria Staiano, Italy
- Vincenzo Valentini, Italy
- Masaharu Tatsuta, Japan
- Jae-Moon Bae, Korea, South
- SK Myung, Korea, South
- Albert Bredenoord, Netherlands
- Marco Bruno, Netherlands
- Annemiek Cats, Netherlands
- Jan Dees, Netherlands
- Henk Festen, Netherlands
- Ernst J Kuipers, Netherlands
- Robert Laheij, Netherlands
- Ad Masclee, Netherlands
- Nanno H Mulder, Netherlands
- Mattijs E Numans, Netherlands
- Erik Rauws, Netherlands
- Peter D Siersema, Netherlands
- M Sinaasappel, Netherlands
- Andre Smout, Netherlands
- Niek J de Wit, Netherlands
- Casper van Eyck, Netherlands
- Lieke van Kerkhoven, Netherlands
- Iain Martin, New Zealand
- Jan Hatlebakk, Norway
- Khalid Mumtaz, Pakistan
- Stanislaw Klek, Poland
- Zbigniew Namiot, Poland
- Marek Olakowski, Poland
- Mohammad Sultan Khuroo, Saudi Arabia
- Agustin Balboa, Spain
- Xavier Calvet, Spain
- Fernando Carballo, Spain
- Enrique Dominguez-Muñoz, Spain
- Fast Feu, Spain
- Vincente Garrigues, Spain
- Javier P Gisbert, Spain
- Angel Lanas, Spain
- Miguel Perez-Mateo, Spain
- Enrique Quintero, Spain
- Enrique Rey, Spain
- Enrique Vazquez-Sequeiros, Spain
- Jorg Melzer, Switzerland
- Reinhard Saller, Switzerland
- Derek Alderson, UK
- Stephen E Attwood, UK
- Khurram Ayub, UK
- Chandu Bardhan, UK
- Sreeshyla Basavaraj, UK
- John N Baxter, UK
- Jane Blazeby, UK
- Declan Carey, UK
- Richard M Charnley, UK
- Duncan Colin Jones, UK
- David Cunningham, UK
- John DeCaestecker, UK
- Jonathan J Deeks, UK
- Brendan Delaney, UK
- Martin Dennis, UK
- Edzard Ernst, UK
- John Fielding, UK
- Giuseppe Fusai, UK
- Elizabeth Gardener, UK
- Ruth E Gilbert, UK
- James Gildersleve, UK

- Andrew Goddard, UK
- Hugh Grant, UK
- Sheila Greenfield, UK
- Mike Griffin, UK
- Kurinchi Selvan Gurusamy, UK
- Peter Harper, UK
- Christopher J Hawkey, UK
- Robert Heading, UK
- Pali Hungin, UK
- George Jacob, UK
- Janusz Jankowski, UK
- Colin D Johnson, UK
- David Kirby, UK
- Mike Larvin, UK
- Kenneth EL McColl, UK
- Clodna McNulty, UK
- Jack Miller, UK
- George (JJ) Misiewicz, UK
- John Neoptolemos, UK
- Kelvin R Palmer, UK
- John N Primrose, UK
- Gregory Rubin, UK
- Bhupinder Sandhu, UK
- Shelly Soo, UK
- Catherine Spinou, UK
- Will Steward, UK
- Ligy Thomas, UK
- Alastair Thompson, UK
- Jayne Tierney, UK
- Peter Watson, UK
- Simon Wessely, UK
- Philip J Wiffen, UK
- Chris Williams, UK
- John A Carr, USA
- Tom R DeMeester, USA
- Gary W Falk, USA
- Ronnie Fass, USA
- Lori Fischbach, USA
- Chris E Forsmark, USA
- Mark Gilger, USA
- Darell Heiselman, USA
- Peter Kahrilas, USA
- Phil Katz, USA
- Susan E Langmore, USA
- John G Lee, USA
- Andrew M Lowy, USA
- Weidong Lu, USA
- Jonathan E Markowitz, USA
- Alan C Moss, USA
- Seamus J Murphy, USA
- Susan R Orenstein, USA
- Gretchen Purcell, USA
- Joel Richter, USA
- Joseph Romagnuolo, USA
- Richard Sampliner, USA
- Mitchell Schubert, USA
- Nicholas J Talley, USA
- Vasu Tolia, USA
- Santhi Vege, USA
- Douglas A Drossman

#### **Supporting Cochrane Centre**

Canada

#### **Acknowledgements**

The UGPD group acknowledge the invaluable contribution of David Forman (former Co-ordinating Editor), Jan Lilleyman and Cathy Bennett (former Managing Editors), Jo Webb and Iris Gordon (former Trials Search Co-ordinators), Elizabeth Gardener

(former Statistical Editor), and Gemma Sutherland (former Administrative Assistant).

We also thank Robin Waxman for her proof reading assistance, and for her database design skills.

Contributors to the Specialised Register:

- Adam Harris, UK - donation of database of trials
- Richard Hunt (Dr J Huang), Canada - donation of databases of trials
- Jean Paul Galmiche, France - donation of extensive reference list

We gratefully acknowledge the support of the Cochrane Cancer Network in the location of trials, peer referees and general support.

The Meta Analysis Group of the MRC Trials Office, Cambridge UK converted an individual patient data review of pre-operative radiotherapy in operable cancer of the oesophagus (on behalf of the Oesophageal Cancer Collaborative Group).

Our thanks to Pat Spoor, Ros Dunlevey, Deirdre Andre, and Rosemary Campbell-Blair of LUCID Health at Leeds University Library, for their searching expertise.

### **Sources of support**

#### ***External sources of support***

- AstraZeneca (Systematic Reviews Workshop on H. pylori eradication, June 1999), UK
- NHS Research and Development Programme (Core Support), UK
- Glaxo Wellcome (Exploratory Meeting, October 1996), UK
- NHS HTA Programme (Systematic Reviews of Management of Non-Ulcer Dyspepsia), UK
- Oxfordshire Health Authority Charitable Fund (Systematic Review), UK
- Astra (Exploratory Meeting, October 1996), UK

#### ***Internal sources of support***

- University of Leeds, UK

### **Consumer involvement**

Consumer representative: Mr David Kirby (Oesophageal Patients Association, UK)

Any relevant involvement by consumers (people with the relevant health care condition, their carers, policy makers, health professional, and others who may make use of the reviews prepared by the CRG) is welcomed by the UGPD Group. At present, consumers act as peer referees for protocols and reviews which have been prepared by the UGPD Group. However, we intend to expand the role of consumers, possibly to include production of patient support and information leaflets, and welcome enquiries from interested parties.

### **Involvement of other users**

### **Conflict of interest**

#### **Authors**

All UGPD authors should report any potential conflict of interest that may be perceived to influence their judgment. Disclosing a conflict of interest does not necessarily reduce the value of a review, nor does it imply dishonesty. However, conflicts of interest can influence judgments in subtle ways. Reviewers should let the UGPD editors know of potential conflicts even when they are confident that their judgment will not be influenced while conducting the review. All members of the review group will be asked to sign a conflict of interest form and submit when finalizing their review for publication.

The UGPD staff and Editorial board members are required to declare any potential conflict of interest. If an editor or staff member authors a review, the peer review process of the review will be managed by someone not involved in authoring the review.

- Alan Barkun: Has received research funding through a co-sponsored, peer reviewed grant by the Canadian Institutes for Health Research and AstraZeneca. He has provided lectures on upper GI bleeding for AstraZeneca, Axcan Pharma, Olympus Corp and Abbott Canada.
- Todd Baron:
- Karin Dearness: No conflicts of interest
- Brendan Delaney:
- Javier Gisbert: No conflicts of interest
- Grigorios Leontiadis: Has provided consultancy for AstraZeneca and Axcan Pharma. He has received honoraria from AstraZeneca, Sanofi-Aventis, Janssen-Cilag, GlaxoSmithKline, and Given Imaging.
- Jan Lilleyman: No conflicts of interest

- Richard Malthaner: No conflicts of interest
- Paul Moayyedi:
- Sarah Rhodes:
- Alaa Rostom:
- Racquel Simpson: No conflicts of interest
- Frances Tse:
- Benjamin Wong: No conflicts of interest

## Background

Discussions concerning the formation of an Upper Gastrointestinal (GI) Cochrane Review Group (CRG) began in 1993, when a number of meetings were held to develop the work of the Cochrane Collaboration in GI disease in general. These led to the formation of the Inflammatory Bowel Disease (IBD) CRG and the Hepatobiliary CRG. It was clear that there was also a need for a CRG in upper GI disease, not least because of the enormous health service costs involved in the clinical management of dyspepsia, and the burgeoning number of clinical trials of variable quality.

Professor David Forman, now Co-ordinating Editor of the UGPD Group, has a long established research interest in the clinical impact of *Helicobacter pylori* infection. This seemed to be a subject that demanded methodologically robust review if it was to lead to meaningful and practical conclusions for doctors and their patients.

A "Dyspepsia CRG" exploratory meeting took place on 16th October 1996 in Copenhagen. All those who had contacted the Cochrane Collaboration with an interest in this area of medicine were invited. Also present were people known to have an interest in reviews of dyspepsia, representatives of the IBD and Hepatobiliary CRGs, the Cochrane Cancer Network, and the two pharmaceutical companies (Glaxo-Wellcome and Astra Hassle), who had agreed to support the event. The meeting was chaired by Andy Oxman on behalf of the Collaboration.

There was unanimous and enthusiastic support in favour of establishing a CRG, although it was felt that the scope of the Group should also include all diseases of the oesophagus, stomach and duodenum (including malignancies). To reflect this widened scope, a provisional title of "Oesophageal, Gastric and Duodenal Diseases CRG" was adopted. It was agreed that The University of Leeds should be the editorial base and that Professor Forman should be the prospective Co-ordinating Editor.

The name changed again in February 1998 to Upper Gastrointestinal and Pancreatic Diseases Group (UGPD), to reflect the integration of pancreatic diseases into the scope of the Group. Formal registration of the UGPD Group took place on 1 June 1998.

The editorial base for the UGPD group at Leeds University (UK) closed on March 31, 2010 at which time the Satellite UGPD group at McMaster University in Canada became the main editorial base, with Professor Paul Moayyedi as Co-ordinating Editor.

### Cochrane UGPD Group Editors' Meetings

1. 16th November 1999, at the Osservatorio Epidemiologico Regionale, Rome.
2. 27th November 2000, UEGW Meeting, in Brussels, Belgium.
3. 21st May 2001, DDW Meeting, Atlanta, US.
4. 20th May 2002, DDW Meeting, San Francisco, US.
5. 20th May 2003, DDW Meeting, Orlando, US.
6. 16th May 2005, DDW Meeting, Chicago, US.

## Scope

"To use evidence from randomised controlled trials to answer practical questions of the prevention, treatment and rehabilitation of benign and malignant disorders of the oesophagus, stomach, duodenum and pancreas. Systematic reviews of other types of trials will be used where necessary."

There are possible areas of mutual interest with other Cochrane Gastrointestinal Groups, i.e. [Hepato-Biliary Group](#), [Inflammatory Bowel disease and Functional Bowel Disorders Review Group](#) and [Colorectal Cancer Review Group](#). Other Cochrane Review Groups (CRGs) which share a potential common interest include those which address interventions which may have an effect on the upper gastrointestinal system (for example, NSAIDs in musculoskeletal problems). Every attempt will be made to ensure that duplication of work does not occur and that support is given to other CRGs who wish to take responsibility for review topics where there is mutual interest. In particular, we would aim to support CRGs by suggesting peer referees and by searching our specialised register for appropriate trials. All interventions (surgical, pharmacological, educational, psychological etc.) for prevention, treatment (acute and maintenance) and rehabilitation will be covered.

The CRG's policy on outcome variables is under development. Many reviews will include death, recurrence of illness, improvement of symptoms, or eradication of *Helicobacter pylori* as an outcome.

## Glossary



## Specialised register

### Inclusion criteria

The specialised register for the group includes reports of trials in any language, in the prevention, treatment and rehabilitation of benign and malignant diseases of the upper gastrointestinal tract including disorders of the oesophagus, stomach, duodenum and pancreas.

Gastrointestinal adverse effects of certain treatments, for example NSAIDs, are also included in the register of clinical trials. Oesophageal and gastric varices are included by the Hepato-Biliary group, pancreatic complications of cystic fibrosis are covered by the Cystic Fibrosis Group and these are therefore not included in the UGPD register. A full list of the subjects that are covered by the group's specialised register is given in the Topics list.

### Search strategies for the identification of studies

#### *Electronic searches*

The UGPD Group searches The Cochrane Controlled Trials Register to identify controlled clinical trials for inclusion in the specialised register. Handsearching of specialist journals and conference proceedings are being carried out to uncover further studies. Relevant unpublished studies will be included where available.

The UGPD Group Search Strategy for The Cochrane Controlled Trials Register has been derived from MeSH subject headings of digestive system diseases and surgical procedures, which are relevant to the scope of the Group. Appropriate free text terms have been used in conjunction with the MeSH headings to identify reports of randomised and controlled clinical trials. This strategy is under development and further search terms will be added to ensure that all trials relevant to the scope of the UGPD Group are retrieved.

In particular, further work is required to ensure that treatments and all surgical interventions for the upper gastrointestinal tract and the pancreas are adequately covered by the search terms.

The Cochrane Controlled Trials Register is searched quarterly, after each new issue of the Cochrane Library, using the following strategy. Staff at the UGPD entity have recently update the search strategy and register and are simultaneously publishing an updated register with this module (Issue 12, 2010).

1. ESOPHAGEAL MOTILITY DISORDER\$.sh.
2. (GERD or GORD).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]
3. ((GASTRO-OESOPHAGEAL or GASTRO-ESOPHAGEAL or GASTROESOPHAGEAL) adj2 REFLUX).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]
4. ESOPHAGITIS\$.sh.
5. (OESOPHAGITIS or ESOPHAGITIS).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]
6. or/1-5
7. ESOPHAGEAL-NEOPLASMS.sh.
8. (OESOPHAG\$ or ESOPHAG\$).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]
9. (NEOPLASM\$ or CANCER\$ or CARCIN\$ or MALIGNAN\$ or TUMOUR\$ or LYMPHOMA).sh.
10. 7 or (8 and 9)
11. (STRICTURE or NARROW\$).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]
12. 11 and 8
13. ACHALASIA.mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]
14. (SPHINCTER adj PRESSURE).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]
15. 13 or (14 and 8)
16. (DYSMOTILITY or MOTILITY).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]
17. 16 and 8
18. Diverticulum, Esophageal.sh.
19. DIVERTIC\$.mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]
20. 18 or (19 and 8)
21. (RING\* and WEB\*).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]
22. ((FUNGAL or VIRAL or BACTERIAL or PARASITIC) and (INFECTION or INFECTIONS)).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]
23. (21 or 22) and 8
24. 6 or 10 or 12 or 15 or 17 or 20 or 23

25. ESOPHAGEAL PERFORATION\$.sh.
26. (PERFORAT\$ or RUPTURE\$).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]
27. (MALLORY adj WEISS).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]
28. 27 or 25 or (8 and 26)
29. HEMATOMA.sh.
30. (HAEMATOMA or HEMATOMA).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]
31. (29 or 30) and 8
32. ESOPHAGEAL ATRESIA.sh.
33. HERNIA HIATAL.sh.
34. (HERNIA and HIAT\$).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]
35. 32 or 33 or 34
36. ESOPHAGEAL STENOSIS.sh.
37. ESOPHAGEAL FISTULA.sh.
38. 36 or 37
39. FISTUL\$.mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]
40. OBSTRUCTION.mp.
41. FOREIGN BOD\$.sh.
42. 8 and (39 or 40 or 41)
43. 28 or 31 or 35 or 38 or 42
44. 24 or 43
45. HELICOBACTER PYLORI.sh.
46. PEPTIC ULCER\$.sh.
47. upper gastrointestinal tract/ or duodenum/ or esophagus/ or stomach/
48. ULCER\$.mp.
49. ZOLLINGER-ELLISON.mp.
50. 46 or 49 or (47 and 48)
51. STOMACH NEOPLASMS.sh.
52. 51 or (9 and 47)
53. STOMACH DISEASES\$.sh.
54. gastritis/ or gastritis, atrophic/
55. MENETRIER\$.mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]
56. (INTESTINAL and METAPLASIA).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]
57. 53 or 54 or 55 or 56
58. (ATROPHY or POLYP\$).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]
59. Hamartoma/ or Ischemia/ or Lipoma/ or Liposarcoma/
60. 47 and (58 or 59 or 22)
61. POSTGASTRECTOMY SYNDROME\$.sh.
62. (DUMPING adj2 SYNDROME).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]
63. 57 or 60 or 61 or 62
64. CELIAC DISEASE.sh.
65. WHIPPLE DISEASE.sh.
66. Sprue, Tropical.sh.
67. LACTOSE INTOLERANCE.sh.
68. (CELIAC or WHIPPLE\* or (TROPICAL and SPRUE) or (LACTOSE and INTOLER\*)).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]
69. 64 or 65 or 66 or 67 or 68
70. GASTROINTESTINAL HEMORRHAGE\$.sh.
71. (HEMORRHAGE or HAEMORRHAGE or BLEED or REBLEED).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]
72. Punctures/ or rupture/
73. 70 or ((71 or 72) and (47 or 8))
74. DUODENAL DISEASES.sh.
75. AFFERENT-LOOP SYNDROME.sh.
76. 74 or 75
77. DYSPEPSIA.sh.
78. GASTROPARESIS.mp.
79. (REFLUX or EROSION).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device

manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]

80. 79 and 47

81. 77 or 78 or 80

82. 44 or 45 or 50 or 52 or 63 or 69 or 73 or 76 or 81

83. Endoscopy, Digestive System.sh.

84. DUODENOSCOPY.sh.

85. GASTROSCOPY.sh.

86. ESOPHAGOSCOPY.sh.

87. Cholangiopancreatography, Endoscopic Retrograde.sh.

88. (ERCP or (ENDOSCOPIC and RETROGRADE and CHOLANGIOPANCREATOGRAPHY)).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]

89. ENDOSCOPY\*.mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]

90. 89 and (47 or 8)

91. (DUODENOSCOPY\* or GASTROSCOPY\*).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]

92. 90 or 91

93. 83 or 84 or 85 or 86 or 87 or 88 or 92

94. FUNDOPLICATION.sh.

95. FUNDOPLICATION.mp.

96. 94 or 95

97. DILATATION.sh.

98. BALLOON DILATATION\$.sh.

99. ((EDER-PEUSTOW or CELESTIN or BALLOON) and DILATATION).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]

100. 8 and (97 or 98 or 99)

101. DUODENOSTOMY.sh.

102. ESOPHAGECTOMY.sh.

103. ESOPHAGOPLASTY.sh.

104. ESOPHAGOSTOMY.sh.

105. (ESOPHAGOGASTRECTOMY or OESOPHOGASTRECTOMY).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]

106. GASTRECTOMY.sh.

107. (ENDOSCOPIC and MUCOSAL and RESECTION).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]

108. 101 or 102 or 103 or 104 or 105 or 106 or 107

109. (BILROTH or ROUX-EN-Y).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]

110. Anastomosis, Roux-en-Y.sh.

111. VAGOTOMY\*.sh.

112. (VAGOTOMY and (GASTROENTEROSTOMY or PYLOROPLASTY)).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]

113. GASTROENTEROSTOMY\*.sh.

114. 109 or 110 or 111 or 112 or 113

115. GASTROPLASTY.sh.

116. GASTROSTOMY.sh.

117. JEJUNOSTOMY.sh.

118. (GASTROJEJUNOSTOMY or JEJUNOSTOMY).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]

119. 115 or 116 or 117 or 118

120. 108 or 114 or 119

121. 82 or 93 or 96 or 100 or 120

122. ANTI-ULCER AGENTS.sh.

123. (ANTIULCER adj AGENT\*).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]

124. (ANTI-ULCER adj AGENT\*).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]

125. 122 or 123 or 124

126. HISTAMINE H2 ANTAGONISTS.sh.

127. (HISTAMINE adj2 ANTAGONIST\*).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]

128. (RECEPTOR\* adj2 ANTAGONIST\*).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]

129. CIMETIDINE.sh.

130. FAMOTIDINE.sh.

131. NIZATIDINE.sh.

132. RANITIDINE.sh.
133. (CIMETIDINE or FAMOTIDINE or NIZATIDINE or RANITIDINE).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]
134. 126 or 127 or 128 or 129 or 130 or 131 or 132 or 133
135. OMEPRAZOLE.sh.
136. (PROTON adj PUMP adj2 INHIBITOR\*).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]
137. (PROTON adj PUMP adj2 BLOCKER\*).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]
138. (OMEPRAZOLE or LANSOPRAZOLE or PANTOPRAZOLE or RABEPRAZOLE).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]
139. 135 or 136 or 137 or 138
140. (PROKINETIC adj2 AGENT\*).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]
141. (ERYTHROMYCIN or DOMPERIDONE or METOCLOPRAMIDE or CISAPRIDE).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]
142. ERYTHROMYCIN.sh.
143. DOMPERIDONE.sh.
144. METOCLOPRAMIDE.sh.
145. 140 or 141 or 142 or 143 or 144
146. ALGINATES.sh.
147. ALUMINUM HYDROXIDE.sh.
148. (ALGICON or ALGINATE\*).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]
149. CALCIUM CARBONATE.sh.
150. MAGNESIUM HYDROXIDE.sh.
151. MAGNESIUM OXIDE.sh.
152. SODIUM BICARBONATE.sh.
153. 146 or 147 or 148 or 149 or 150 or 151 or 152
154. (ALTACITE\* or ASILONE\*).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]
155. (GASTROCOTE\* or GAVISCON\*).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]
156. (HYDROTALCITE\* or MAALOX\*).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]
157. MUCAINE.mp.
158. 154 or 155 or 156 or 157
159. (ALUMIN\* adj HYDROXIDE\*).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]
160. (CALCIUM adj CARBONATE\*).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]
161. (MAGNESIUM adj HYDROXIDE\*).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]
162. (MAGNESIUM adj OXIDE\*).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]
163. (MAGNESIUM adj TRISILICATE\*).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]
164. (SODIUM adj2 BICARBONATE\*).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]
165. (SODIUM adj2 CARBONATE\*).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]
166. 159 or 160 or 161 or 162 or 163 or 164 or 165
167. CARBENOXOLONE.sh.
168. MISOPROSTOL.sh.
169. SUCRALFATE.sh.
170. (MUCOSAL and PROTECTING and AGENT\*).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]
171. (CARBENOXOLONE or MISOPROSTOL or SUCRALFATE).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]
172. 167 or 168 or 169 or 170 or 171
173. MUSCARINIC ANTAGONISTS.sh.
174. DICYCLOMINE.sh.
175. PIRENZEPINE.sh.
176. PROPANTHELINE.sh.
177. ANTIMUSCARINIC\*.mp.
178. (MUSCARINIC adj2 ANTAGONIST\*).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original

title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]

179. (DICYCLOMINE or METHANTHELIN or PIRENZEPINE).mp. [mp=title, abstract, subject headings, heading word, drug trade name, original title, device manufacturer, drug manufacturer name]

180. PROPANTHELIN.m.p.

181. 173 or 174 or 175 or 176 or 177 or 178 or 179 or 180

182. 125 or 134 or 139 or 145 or 153 or 158 or 166 or 172 or 181

183. 121 or (182 and (47 or 8))

### **Hand searching**

The UGPD has registered with the US Cochrane Centre their intention to handsearch the following specialist journals:

#### **Journals:**

- Alimentary Pharmacology and Therapeutics
- Canadian Journal of Gastroenterology
- Clinical Gastroenterology and Hepatology
- Digestive Endoscopy
- Diseases of the Esophagus
- European Journal of Gastroenterology & Hepatology
- Gastrointestinal Endoscopy Clinics of North America
- Helicobacter
- Pancreas
- Neurogastroenterology and Motility
- The Turkish Journal of Gastroenterology

#### **Conference Proceeding:**

Digestive Disease Week. 1997 May 11-14; Washington DC.

Journals being handsearched by the Biomed project for the UGPD Group

The Biomed handsearching project is a three year project in which seven European Cochrane Centres collaborate to handsearch western European specialized health care journals. The Biomed project has undertaken to handsearch the following journals on behalf of the UGPD group:

- Acta Endoscopica
- Acta Gastro-enterologica Belgica
- Annales de Gastroenterologie et d'Hepatology
- Chirurgia Gastroenterologica
- Chirurgische Gastroenterologie Endoskopie Heute
- Gastrum Patologia del Aparato Digestva. Gastro-Enterologie Clinique et Biologie
- Gastro-Enterologia y Hepatologia
- Gastroenterologisches Journal
- Italian Journal of Gastroenterology and Hepatology
- Revisiones en Gastroenterologia. Revista Andaluza de Patologia Digestiva
- Revista de la Asociacion Castellana del Aparato Digestivo
- Revista Espanola de Enfermedades Digestivas
- Revue Francaise de Gastro-enterologie
- Sociedad Valenciana de Patologia Digestiva

#### **Other strategies**

For each review a search strategy is produced based on relevant clinical terms agreed by the author and the Trials Search Co-ordinator. The search strategy is constructed using a combination of Mesh terms and free text terms. All reports of randomised controlled trials identified whilst searching will be added to the Group's Specialised Register. Where applicable, the following information sources are searched using an individual search strategy developed for each review:

- The Cochrane Library
- Medline
- Embase
- Cinahl
- Web of Science
- LILACS
- PsychINFO
- AMED

The UGPD Group has been fortunate to receive bibliographies from Adam Harris (UK), Richard Hunt (Canada) and Jean Paul Galmiche (France), which have been searched and the relevant trials added to our specialised register.

#### **Planned searching activities**

We have identified several non-English language journals and conference proceedings which we feel may contain reports of

trials relevant to our Group. These include Japanese Journal of Gastroenterology, Gastroenterological Society of Taiwan Journal, Endoskopie Heute, and many others. However, at present we are unable to identify handsearchers for these, accordingly we have not registered them on the Cochrane Handsearching Masterlist. If you are able to help us with searching non-English language journals, please contact our Trials Search Co-ordinator.

## Methods used in reviews

### Search strategies

#### **Access to specialised register by authors**

The specialised register is available for all authors to consult through the Cochrane Library. However, to avoid duplication of searching activities and to provide authors with a comprehensive search of the database, the Trials Search Co-ordinator will liaise with authors to construct and develop search strategies for each review, to be carried out at the editorial base. Searches for updating reviews will be carried out at the editorial base by the Trials Search Co-ordinator on an annual basis.

#### **Additional search strategies**

The Trials Search Co-ordinator will work with the author to create a specific search strategy for each author, which will then be run in EMBASE and MEDLINE in addition to the Cochrane Library. In order to identify unpublished trials, experts in the field and pharmaceutical companies will be contacted for information, and, where applicable, the Internet will also be searched. Reports of trials found by these methods will be added to the UGPD register of trials. Authors should search citations in each trial report for additional trials.

### Study selection

The UGPD Group recommends that the trials included are randomised, pseudorandomised or controlled clinical trials which compare the test intervention with placebo or standard treatment. Other types of trials can be used where necessary.

Selection of studies for inclusion in a review should be performed independently by more than one author. The editor assigned to the review will work to resolve differences in study selection between authors.

### Assessment of methodological quality

Procedures for the assessment of methodological quality are under development.

Advice on standard criteria for assessing quality will be given by the editorial team. Examples of quality assessment checklists are available. Methods are described in the Cochrane Authors Handbook which is available from the editorial team, on the Cochrane library and via the Cochrane Web sites.

In general:

- An accepted method of quality assessment should be used.
- Quality should be independently assessed by more than one author and the level of agreement should be reported in the review.
- The editor responsible for the development of the review will resolve difference in quality assessment between authors.
- Quality assessment will be reported in the methods and results sections of the review.

### Data collection

The UGPD group recommends that the extraction of data is done independently by more than one author. The editor responsible for the development of the review will resolve difference in data interpretation between authors. Data verification with the person responsible for the study will not normally be required other than where the data is unpublished or confirmation of results are required.

Data from RCTs that have not been published will be eligible for use in systematic reviews prepared by the UGPD group, subject to verification of data by the primary investigator. The UGPD Group will not routinely collect and analyse data on rare adverse events collected from non-RCTS.

The UGPD group will request copies of data extraction forms (for included studies) to be submitted to the group when a draft review is submitted for peer referee. Data extraction forms will be retained by the group, for reference or to aid a future review updater, should an initial review author not be able to update a review. Data extraction forms will not be published nor used in any other way by the group or its members.

### Analysis

Statistical guidance is available from the editorial base (Statistical Editor: Noori Akhtar-Danesh).

Data entry to RevMan should be done using the double data entry facility which allows more than one author to independently enter data. Policies on statistical methods are under development.

These will incorporate guidance derived from Section 9 of the Authors Handbook on analysing data and undertaking meta-analyses.

Heterogeneity of trials and issues such as crossover trials will be addressed.

## Reporting of reviews

### Discussion and conclusions section

The strength of the evidence should be categorised using the hierarchy of evidence scale detailed in CRD report 4, available from the editorial base.

The applicability of the results should be commented on taking into account the applicability of the trials to use of the intervention in standard practice for treatment of the disorder. Cost benefit analysis will not be routinely performed.

The use of non-RCT derived data when discussing results and drawing conclusions should be commented on in this section. Where applicable, other reviews will be cross-referenced in this section.

### Tables and figures

Information in the excluded and excluded trials tables should be brief and structured to include the Study Identifier, Methods of the Trial, Participants, Interventions, Outcomes, and further Notes.

Each included study should ideally include a "Risk of bias" table including information on each study's and/or individual outcomes for bias from: sequence generation; allocation concealment; blinding; incomplete data, selective reporting or other means.

Studies in the excluded trials table should consist of those trials which were initially selected for assessment, but which later proved to be non-RCTs or ineligible for other reasons. Advice is available from the editorial team on the validity of trials for inclusion into the review.

## Table of comparisons

Policies for the structure or order of outcomes are under development and depend to some extent on the outcomes we select as 'default' for this group.

The order of trials in the tables will be alphabetical, then by date. Trials will be named preferably by author surname (e.g. Smith 1998) or, where this is not possible, by trial group identifiers (e.g. Oesophageal Cancer Trials Collaborators Group OCTCG 1997).

There may be multiple publications from one trial. Such reports should be cross referenced to the original study, for example, a publication by Jones et al reporting data from the Oesophageal Trials Collaborators Group study of 1997, should be reported as Jones 1999 (OCTCG 1997).

Any factors which could be perceived as conflict of interest should be stated.

## Editorial process

### Titles

Review authors are invited to submit titles at any time. In order to reduce the risk of wasted effort, a title should always be registered with the Editorial Base before the review author starts work.

The preferred format is: [Intervention] in [disorder], and may specify in which population e.g. older people.

Newly registered titles will be publicised throughout the Cochrane Collaboration with the aim of increasing awareness of areas of potential common interest.

### Protocols are normally expected within 6 months of acceptance of a title.

If more than one person proposes doing the same review then the UGPD Group will invite both persons to co-operate in the preparation of the review, either by working together, or by independently analysing data and comparing the results. The Co-ordinating Editor will work with the authors to resolve disagreements about authorship of a review.

### Protocols

The UGPD Group editorial team supports authors in the preparation of protocols by providing methodological advice, formulation and execution of search strategies, provision of RevMan software and other Cochrane Collaboration materials such as the handbook for authors and training and support as required on an ad hoc basis. Informal advice is available through the Review Group Co-ordinator.

At least three referees are asked to provide comments on each protocol. In general these will be: a person with experience of Cochrane methodology, a clinical expert and a consumer. These referees are usually from outside the editorial team, but editors may be asked to provide referee comments for protocols other than those for which they have editorial responsibility. In the case of methodological difficult or clinically contentious issues, comments may be sought from additional peer referees.

Once comments from referees have been returned to the author, the author is asked to modify the protocol as appropriate and return this to the Review Group Co-ordinator (by submitting it for editorial process through Archie) with a commentary of the changes made and how these address the referees' comments.

Referees will be sent copies of the other referees' comments and the author's response, once the protocol is approved for

publication.

Once approved by the contact editor, the editorial team will check and approve the protocol. Final approval for publication will be given by the Co-ordinating Editor. Copy editing will not be done routinely by the UGPD Group at the protocol stage.

The UGPD Group's policy for resolving disagreements between the editorial team and authors or between the authors themselves, about the content of the protocol, is to attempt to resolve such issues by informal discussion. In the event an issue cannot be resolved, the advice of the director of the UK Cochrane Centre will be sought.

**Time between submission of protocol and receipt of the completed review should normally be two years or less.** After this time, protocols will be judged to have 'expired' and will be removed from the Cochrane Library with a note to that effect in the What's New section.

### **Reviews**

The UGPD Group editorial team supports authors in the preparation of reviews by providing methodological advice, formulation and execution of search strategies, provision of RevMan software and other Cochrane Collaboration materials such as the handbook for authors and training and support as required on an ad hoc basis. Informal advice is available through the Review Group Co-ordinator.

At least three referees are asked to provide comments on each review, in general these will be: a person with experience of Cochrane methodology, a clinical expert and a consumer. These referees are usually from outside the editorial team, but editors may be asked to provide referee comments for reviews other than those for which they have editorial responsibility. In the case of methodological difficult or clinically contentious issues, comments may be sought from additional peer referees. Where possible, comments will be sought from the same peer referees who commented on the protocol.

After comments from referees have been returned to the authors, the authors are asked to modify the review as appropriate and return it to the Review Group Co-ordinator with a commentary of the changes made and how these address the referees' comments.

Once approved by an editor, the editorial team will check and approve the review. Final approval for publication will be given by the Co-ordinating Editor. Copy editing will not be done routinely by the UGPD Group but completed reviews are submitted to Wiley's copy editing service and authors will be expected to amend their reviews to reflect these copy edit comments before publication.

The UGPD Group's policy for resolving disagreements between the editorial team and authors or between the authors themselves, about the content of the protocol, is to attempt to resolve such issues by informal discussion. In the event an issue cannot be resolved, the advice of the director of the UK Cochrane Centre will be sought.

Referees will be sent copies of the other referees' comments and the author's response, once the review is approved for publication.

### **Updating**

Review authors will obtain newly identified information which may be relevant to their review from the specialised register on an annual basis.

Reviews will be updated annually when new studies are identified. If no new trials are found at the annual update search, a note will be made on the published review to this effect.

Updates of reviews will not normally be subject to the peer referee process as described for reviews unless the conclusions of the review are substantially altered by the addition of new data.

### **Feedback**

Brendan Delaney is the Feedback Editor appointed by the UGPD, and will oversee the process of dealing with comments and criticisms.

### **Out of date reviews**

Policy to be developed.

### **Disagreements about updates**

The UGPD Group's policy for resolving disagreements between the editorial team and authors or between the authors themselves, about the content of the protocol, is to attempt to resolve such issues by informal discussion. In the event an issue cannot be resolved, the advice of the director of the UK Cochrane Centre will be sought.

### **Plagiarism**

The Group upholds an author's right to intellectual property and will not tolerate plagiarism. Authors are requested to properly cite or paraphrase another author's work. Copying and pasting the work of others is not acceptable. Authors are expected to create original text and analyses. The Group has procedures in place to detect plagiarism at all stages of review development, including title registration. Authors suspected of plagiarism will be confronted. Depending on the severity of plagiarism an author may be given guidance on how rephrase or quote another's work or, in extreme cases, banned from any further work with the group.



## Publications

### Publications of Cochrane UGPD Reviews

#### Journal Articles/Book Chapters

Arnott S. et al. Preoperative radiotherapy in esophageal carcinoma: a meta-analysis using individual patient data. *Int. J. Radiation Oncology Biol. Phys.*, 41 (3)579- 583. Also published as: Preoperative radiotherapy for esophageal carcinoma Tierney J. et al. *The Cochrane Library*.

Calvet X., Vergara M, Brullet E, Gisbert JP, Campo R. Addition of a second endoscopic treatment following epinephrine injection improves outcome in high-risk bleeding ulcers. *Gastroenterology* 2004; 126: 441-450.

Delaney B. et al. The management of dyspepsia: a systematic review. *Health Technology Assessment* 2000; 4(39). This publication incorporates details of several Cochrane reviews.

Delaney B. Managing dyspepsia and reflux. *The Practitioner* 2003;247:408-411

Delaney BC. et al. Helicobacter pylori infection. *Clinical Evidence* 2001; 5:324-337.

Delaney BC. et al. Helicobacter pylori infection. *Clinical Evidence* 2002; 7: 414-428. (update)

Delaney BC. et al. Helicobacter pylori infection. *Clinical Evidence* 2002; (update in press for issue 8)

Delaney BC, Moayyedi P. Dyspepsia. In: *Health Care Needs Assessment 3rd Series*. Edited by Stevens A, Raftery J, Mant J. Routledge, 2003(in press) also available at: <http://hcna.radcliffe-oxford.com/dysframe.htm>

Delaney BC, O'Morain C. The management of dyspepsia. *The Year in Helicobacter pylori*. *Current Opinion in Gastroenterology* 2001;17 (1):S38-S42.

Delaney BC. Dyspepsia and Peptic Ulcer Disease. In: *Quality indicators for General Practice*. (eds.) Marshall M, Campbell S, Hacker J, Roland M. Royal Society of Medicine; London, 2001.104-111. [Book chapter]

Delaney BC. Dyspepsia management in the millennium: to test and treat or not? *Gut* 2003; 52:10-11.

Delaney BC. Helicobacter pylori. *Best Treatments 2002* (electronic media): [www.besttreatments.org](http://www.besttreatments.org)

Delaney BC. Making sense of all the dyspepsia Guidelines. *Pulse*. March 24th 2001; 60-68.

Delaney BC. Managing uninvestigated dyspepsia. *Best of DDW CD ROM*. *Digestive Disease Week 2002*. (electronic media CD ROM).

Delaney BC. Modelling H. pylori 'test and treat' in Primary Care. *European Journal of General Practice* 2001;7:129-131. [Editorial]

Delaney BC. Modern diagnosis and management of dyspepsia. *Member's reference book 2001*. Royal College of General Practitioners; London, 2001:63-64.

Delaney BC. Test and treat for H.pylori. *Gastroimpact: Shire Health; London Autumn 2002*: 14-15.

Delaney B C and Moayyedi P. Eradicating H.pylori does not cause gastro-oesophageal reflux disease. *BMJ* 2004; 328: 1388 - 1389. [Editorial]

Dent J, Armstrong D, Delaney B, Moayyedi P, Talley N J, and Vakil N. Symptom evaluation in reflux disease Proceedings of a workshop held in Marrakech, Morocco Symptom evaluation in reflux disease: workshop background, processes, terminology, recommendations, and discussion outputs. *Gut* 2004; 53 (Suppl 4): iv1-iv24.

Ford A, Delaney B. Managing Gastro-oesophageal reflux disease. *Update*. Nov. 2002; 4-6.

Ford AC, Delaney BC, Forman D, Moayyedi P. Eradication therapy in Helicobacter pylori positive peptic ulcer disease: systematic review and economic analysis. *Am J Gastroenterol*. 2004; 99: 1833-55.

Fraser A, Delaney BC, Moayyedi P. Symptom-based outcome measures for dyspepsia and GERD trials: A systematic review. *American Journal of Gastroenterology* 2004 (in press)

Gilbert R. et al. Cisapride for GORD in infants. *Journal of Paediatrics and Child Health*, 2000; 36:524-529. Also published as Cisapride treatment for gastro-oesophageal reflux in children Augood C et al. *The Cochrane Library*.

JP Gisbert, S Khorrami, F Carballo, X Calvet, E Gene, E Dominguez-Muñoz. Meta-analysis: Helicobacter pylori eradication

therapy vs. antisecretory non-eradication therapy for the prevention of recurrent bleeding from peptic ulcer. *Aliment Pharmacol Ther* 2004; 19: 617-629.

Jankowski J. et al. 10 minute consultation: Gastro-oesophageal reflux disease (GORD). *BMJ* 2002;325:945

Katzka D. et al. Gastro-oesophageal reflux disease. *Clinical Evidence* 2000; Issue 4:253-265.

Logan RFA, Delaney BC. Implications of dyspepsia for the NHS. In: *ABC of the Upper Gastrointestinal tract*. (eds) Logan RPH, Harris A, Misiewicz JJ, Baron JH. *BMJ Books*; London, 2002. ISBN 0-7279-1266-6.

Moayyedi P. et al. Systematic review and economic evaluation of *Helicobacter pylori* eradication treatment for non-ulcer dyspepsia. *BMJ* 2000, 321:659-664. Also published as *Eradication of Helicobacter pylori for non-ulcer dyspepsia* Moayyedi P et al. *The Cochrane Library*.

Moayyedi P. et al. *Helicobacter pylori* eradication therapy for nonulcer dyspepsia. *Annals of Internal Medicine* 2002; 136: 555-6.

Moayyedi P. et al. Systematic review: antacids, H<sub>2</sub> receptor antagonists, prokinetics, bismuth and sucralfate therapy for non ulcer dyspepsia. *Alimentary Pharm and Ther* 2003;17:1215-1227.

Moayyedi P. et al. Systematic review: antacids, H<sub>2</sub>-receptor antagonists, prokinetics, bismuth and sucralfate therapy for non-ulcer dyspepsia. *Aliment Pharmacol Ther* 2003; 17: 1207-14.

Moayyedi P, Delaney B, Forman D. Gastro-oesophageal reflux disease. *Clinical Evidence* 2003; 9: 89-91.

Moayyedi P. *Helicobacter pylori* eradication in non-ulcer dyspepsia: the case for. In: *Helicobacter pylori: Basic mechanisms to clinical cure* 2002. Eds. Hunt RH, Tytgat GNJ. *Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht* 2002; 265-274.

Moayyedi P, Delaney BC, Katzka D, Forman D. Gastro-oesophageal reflux disease. *Clinical Evidence* 2000; issue 4: 253-265

Moayyedi P, Deeks J, Talley NJ, Delaney B, Forman D. An update of the Cochrane systematic review of *Helicobacter pylori* eradication therapy in nonulcer dyspepsia: resolving the discrepancy between systematic reviews. *Am J Gastroenterol* 2003; 98: 2621-6.

Moayyedi P, Soo S, Deeks J, Forman D, Harris A, Innes M, Delaney B. Systematic review: antacids, H<sub>2</sub>-receptor antagonists, prokinetics, bismuth and sucralfate therapy for non-ulcer dyspepsia. *Alimentary Pharmacology and Therapeutics* 2003; 17: 1207-14.

Moayyedi P, Delaney BC, Vakil N, Forman D, Talley NJ, The efficacy of proton pump inhibitors in nonulcer dyspepsia: A systematic review and economic analysis. *Gastroenterology* 2004; 127:1329-37.

Moayyedi P, Duffy J, Delaney B. Symptom evaluation in reflux disease *Proceedings of a workshop held in Marrakech, Morocco* New approaches to enhance the accuracy of the diagnosis of reflux disease. *Gut* 2004; 53 (Suppl 4): iv55-iv57.

Rostom A. et al. Canadian co-ordination office for health technology assessment. *Gastroduodenal ulcers associated with the use of non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs: a systematic review of preventive pharmacological interventions*. Due for publication in September 2003

Rostom A. et al. Prevention of NSAID-induced upper GI toxicity. (manuscript submitted to *Rheumatology*) Also published as *Prevention of NSAID-induced gastroduodenal ulcers* Rostom A et al. *The Cochrane Library*.

Rostom, G. et al. The prevention of NSAID Induced Upper Gastrointestinal Toxicity: A meta-Analysis of Randomized controlled Trials. *J of Rheum sept.* 2000; 27(9):2203-14.

Sharma N, Donnellan C, Preston C, Delaney B, Duckett G, Moayyedi P. Symptom evaluation in reflux disease *Proceedings of a workshop held in Marrakech, Morocco* A systematic review of symptomatic outcomes used in oesophagitis drug therapy trials. *Gut* 2004; 53 (Suppl 4): iv58-iv65.

Soo S, Forman D, Delaney BC, Moayyedi P. A systematic review of psychological therapies for nonulcer dyspepsia. *Am J Gastroenterol.* 2004; 99: 1817-22.

Soo S. et al. A systematic review of pharmacological therapies in non-ulcer dyspepsia. *Gut* 2000; 46: (suppl 11): A88

Soo S. A systematic review of pharmacological therapies in non-ulcer dyspepsia. *Digestive Disease Week, San Diego, USA* 2000 (*Gastroenterology* 2000; 118: A440)

Talley NJ, Marshall BJ, Bytzer P, Engstrand L, de Boer W, Vakil N, Delaney B, Jones R, Malfertheiner P, Agréus L. *Management Issues in Dyspepsia: Current Consensus and Controversies*. *Scandinavian Journal of Gastroenterology* (in press)

Van Binsbergen JJ. et al. Nutrition in Primary Care: scope and relevance of output from the Cochrane Collaboration. *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition*. 2003;77: 1083-1088.

Van Pinxteren B. et al. GERD in primary care. (manuscript in preparation). Also published as Short-term treatment with proton pump inhibitors, H2-receptor antagonists and prokinetics for gastro-oesophageal reflux disease-like symptoms and endoscopy negative reflux disease van Pinxteren B et al. *The Cochrane Library*.

van Pinxteren B. et al. Short-term Treatment of Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis of the Effect of Acid Suppressant Drugs. *J Gen Int Med* 2003, accepted

van Pinxteren B. et al. (2001) A rapid and systematic review of the clinical effectiveness and cost-effectiveness of gemcitabine for the treatment of pancreatic cancer. *Health Technology Assessment Monographs* 5:(24).

#### Abstracts/Oral/Poster Presentations

Delaney B. et al. Effectiveness of prompt endoscopy in the management of dyspepsia: a systematic review. *Digestive Disease Week, Atlanta USA, 20-23 May 2001*.

Delaney B. on behalf of the Dyspepsia Review Group. Increasing the impact of meta-analyses on decision-makers: adding cost information to a systematic review of the effectiveness of *Helicobacter pylori* eradication for non-ulcer dyspepsia. 3rd. Symposium on systematic reviews, Oxford July 4-6 2000.

Delaney B. on behalf of the Dyspepsia Review Group. Increasing the impact of meta-analyses on decision-makers: adding cost information to a systematic review of the effectiveness of *Helicobacter pylori* eradication for non-ulcer dyspepsia. *European Society for Medical Decision Making ASM, Leiden, Netherlands June 16th. 2000*.

Delaney B. Increasing the impact of meta-analyses on decision-makers: adding cost information to a systematic review of the effectiveness of *Helicobacter pylori* eradication for non-ulcer dyspepsia. 9th Cochrane Colloquium, Cape Town, South Africa. October 21-29th 2000.

Delaney B. et al. Cost-Effectiveness of Early Endoscopy for Dyspepsia in Patients of 50 Years of Age and Over: Results of a Primary Care Based Randomised Controlled Trial. *Digestive Disease Week, San Diego USA, 20-24 May 2000*.

Delaney BC, Moayyedi P. Cost-effectiveness of maintenance therapies for oesophagitis: a 2nd order monte carlo simulation based on a meta-analysis. *Society for Medical Decision Making, Chicago, Illinois, USA. October 18-22nd 2003. (Oral)*

Delaney BC, Barton PM, Moayyedi P, Wilson S. A Discrete Event Simulation Of The Cost-Effectiveness Of Detecting Upper Gi Cancer By Prompt Endoscopy In Dyspeptic Patients Above Different Ages. *Society for Medical Decision Making, Chicago, Illinois, USA. October 18-22nd 2003. (Poster)*

Delaney BC, Qume M, Ford A, O'Rourke K, Moayyedi P, The management of dyspepsia in primary care: a prospective individual patient data meta-analysis of health economic RCTs. *Cochrane Colloquium, Barcelona, Spain 25th-31st October 2003. (poster)*

Delaney BC, Moayyedi P, Mason M. Using Cochrane Reviews And Modelling In The Development Of UK National Guidelines On Dyspepsia. *Cochrane Colloquium, Barcelona, Spain 25th-31st October 2003. (Oral)*

Delaney BC, Qume M, Ford A, Moayyedi P, on behalf of the Dyspepsia Trials Collaborators' Group. The management of dyspepsia in primary care: a prospective individual patient data meta-analysis of health economic RCTs. *European Society For Medical Decision Making, Rotterdam June 2004 (Poster)*

Delaney BC, Moayyedi P, Mason M. Using Cochrane Reviews And Modelling In The Development Of UK National Guidelines On Dyspepsia. *European Society For Medical Decision Making, Rotterdam June 2004 (Poster)*

Delaney BC, Ford A, Qume M, Moayyedi P, Test and treat v. prompt endoscopy: an individual patient data meta-analysis. *North American Primary Care Research Group, Orlando, USA 12th Oct 2004. (Oral)*

Delaney BC, Ford A, Qume M, Moayyedi P. Test and treat v. prompt endoscopy: an individual patient data meta-analysis. *Society for Medical Decision Making, Atlanta, USA 19th Oct 2004. (Poster)*

Ford A, Qume M, Moayyedi P, Delaney BC. Test and treat v. prompt endoscopy: an individual patient data meta-analysis. *Digestive Disease Week New Orleans, USA 19th May 2004. (Oral)*

Gisbert, J. H. *pylori* (HP) Eradication Therapy vs. Antisecretory Non-Eradication Therapy for the Prevention of Recurrent Bleeding (RB) from Peptic Ulcer (PU): a Cochrane Systematic (*Helicobacter* 2004; 9: 567)

Gisbert J.P., Khorrani S., Carballo F., Calvet X., Gene E., Dominguez-Muñoz E., Pajares J.M., H. *pylori* (HP) Eradication Therapy vs. Antisecretory Non-Eradication Therapy for the Prevention of Recurrent Bleeding (RB) from Peptic Ulcer (PU): a Cochrane Systematic Review.. *Gastroenterology* 2004; 126 (Suppl.2): T1185. Presented in the last European *Helicobacter*

Study Group Congress in Vienna has been awarded as "Poster of Distinction".

Innes M.A. et al. Managing dyspepsia in primary care: a systematic review. Association of University Departments of General Practice, Annual Scientific Meeting, London 1999.

Innes M.A. et al, Managing dyspepsia in Primary Care: A systematic review. *Gastroenterology* 2000; 118 Suppl 2: A1249.

Leontiadis G I, McIntyre L, Sharma V K, Howden C W. Cochrane collaboration systematic review and meta-analysis of proton pump inhibitor treatment for peptic ulcer bleeding. *Gut* 2003; 52 (Suppl IV): A18 11th United European Gastroenterology Week, Madrid, 1-5 November 2003.

Leontiadis G I, McIntyre L, Sharma V K, Howden C W. Influence of geographical location of randomized controlled trials on effectiveness of PPI treatment in ulcer bleeding: A post hoc analysis of a Cochrane Collaboration systematic review. *Gastroenterology* 2004, 126: A-192 105th Annual meeting of the American Gastroenterological Association, Digestive Diseases Week, New Orleans, LA, May 2004

Leontiadis G I, McIntyre L, Sharma V K, Howden C W. Efficacy of PPI treatment for ulcer bleeding when compared with placebo or an H2-receptor antagonist: A sub-group analysis from the Cochrane Collaboration systematic review. *Gastroenterology* 2004; 126: A-193 105th Annual meeting of the American Gastroenterological Association, Digestive Diseases Week, New Orleans, LA, May 2004

Leontiadis G I, McIntyre L, Sharma V K, Howden C W. Does the efficacy of PPI treatment for ulcer bleeding depend on the nature of pre-randomization endoscopic stigmata? A post hoc analysis from the Cochrane Collaboration systematic review. *Gastroenterology* 2004; 126: A-603 105th Annual meeting of the American Gastroenterological Association, Digestive Diseases Week, New Orleans, LA, May 2004

Leontiadis G I, McIntyre L, Sharma V K, Howden C W. The influence of PPI dose on treatment efficacy for ulcer bleeding following endoscopic emostatic therapy: A sub-group analysis from the Cochrane Collaboration systematic review. *Gastroenterology* 2004; 126: A-602 105th Annual meeting of the American Gastroenterological Association, Digestive Diseases Week, New Orleans, LA, May 2004

Moayyedi P. A systematic review and economic analysis of the cost-effectiveness of H pylori eradication therapy in non-ulcer dyspepsia (NUD) British Society of Gastroenterology, Birmingham, UK 2000 (*Gut* 2000; 46 (suppl 11): A51

Moayyedi P. et al. A systematic review and economic analysis of the cost-effectiveness of H pylori eradication therapy in non-ulcer dyspepsia (NUD). *Gastroenterology* 2000; 118: A471

Moayyedi P. et al. Markov modelling with probabilistic sensitivity analysis based on meta-analysis: cost-effectiveness of Helicobacter pylori eradication for non-ulcer dyspepsia. Society for Medical Decision Making, 22nd Annual Scientific Meeting, Cincinnati, USA. September 24-27th 2000. (Poster presentation)

van Pinxteren B. et al. Short-term Treatment with Proton Pump inhibitors, H2-receptor antagonists and Prokinetics in Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease: A systematic review. Poster Presentation at DDW 2000, San Diego CA, USA, May 22 2000 (abstract published in *Gastroenterology*).

Wong, K.S.R. Is combination radiotherapy chemotherapy (RTCT) superior to radiotherapy (RT) alone in the non-surgical management of localized esophageal carcinoma? A systematic review. (abstr) *Suppl Clin Inv Med* 372 S50 1999. Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada. Montreal, Quebec. September 1999.

Wong K.S.R. Meta-analysis of Combined Chemotherapy and Radiotherapy for Esophageal Cancer. ASTRO, American Society of Therapeutic Radiation Oncology. San Antonio, TX. September 1999.

#### Plenaries and Workshops

Briggs A, Delaney BC; Schulpher M, Claxton K. Stochastic cost-effectiveness modelling. Society for Medical Decision Making, Chicago, Illinois, USA. October 21st 2003. (invited postgraduate course)

Delaney B.C. The role of quality of life measurement in the clinical assessment of GERD. Symptom assessment in reflux disease. Marrakech, Morocco, 7-8th September 2002.

Delaney B.C. Test and treat strategies for H.pylori in the management of dyspepsia. Chris Silagy memorial lecture: The impact of systematic reviews on primary care. Kellogg College, Oxford. 26th Sept 2002.

Delaney B.C. 'Pragmatic' RCTs : planning, conduct and analysis of RCTs with cost-effectiveness as the primary outcome. Epidemiology Grand Round, McGill University Health Centre, Montreal Canada, October 8th 2002.

Delaney B.C. A Bayesian approach to dyspepsia: working with uncertainty at the interface between research and practice. Invited lecture, Montreal, Canada 8th October 2002.

Delaney B.C. The Cochrane Collaboration and the evidence-base for managing dyspepsia. *Gastroenterology* Grand Round,

Montreal General Hospital, Montreal, Canada. 9th October 2002.

Delaney B. Effectiveness of empirical treatments for undiagnosed dyspepsia. Primary Care Society for Gastroenterology Symposium at The British Society of Gastroenterology ASM, Birmingham, March 21-23, 2000.

Delaney B. Evidence-based management of dyspepsia. Primary Care Society for Gastroenterology ASM, Birmingham, October 13th 2000.

Delaney B. Vale L. Exploring uncertainty in economic analysis: ways of extending systematic reviews to address issues of cost-effectiveness. 9th Cochrane Colloquium, Cape Town, South Africa. October 21-29th 2000. (Invited Workshop)

Delaney BC. Managing dyspepsia in primary care. XVIth International Workshop Gastrointestinal Pathology and Helicobacter. Stockholm 4-6 September 2003.

Delaney BC. Prevalence and epidemiology of GERD. Europe-Japan Joint Expert meeting, London, 22nd Sept 2003.

Delaney BC. Managing dyspepsia in Primary Care A new Cochrane individual patient data meta-analysis. (AGA Special Symposium) Digestive Disease week, New Orleans, USA 19th May 2004.

Delaney BC. Management of Dyspepsia. (invited talk) WONCA-Europe, Amsterdam 3 June 2004.

Delaney BC. Dyspepsia management: H pylori and beyond (invited talk). United European Gastroenterology week, Prague 27th Sept 2004.

Delaney BC. Approach to the patient with dyspepsia (lunch session). United European Gastroenterology week, Prague 28th Sept 2004.

Delaney BC. Dyspepsia: Test and treat. Takeda Satellite symposium:United European Gastroenterology week, Prague 28th Sept 2004

Delaney BC. Acute management of the patient with Gastroesophageal reflux disease: Workshop on Gastrointestinal Disease, Paris 21st Oct 2004

Incorporation of reviews into guidelines/discussion of reviews at meetings (e.g. consensus conferences)

NHS Executive Evidence Review: "Improving Outcomes in Upper GI Cancers". This evidence review has been published and used by the NHS Centre for Research and Development in the development of their manual: "Guidance on Commissioning Cancer Services: Upper GI Cancer". The Manual will, in turn, be used by Health Authorities to provide guidance in the commissioning of relevant services.

The review "Short-term treatment with proton pump inhibitors, H2-receptor antagonists and prokinetics for gastro-oesophageal reflux disease-like symptoms and endoscopy negative reflux disease" will be included in primary care guidelines by the European Society for Primary Care Gastroenterology.

The HTA Report: "Managing the Dyspeptic Patient" will be used as the evidence base for the production of guidelines by the British Society of Gastroenterology.

Dr R. Malthaner (UGPD editor and reviewer) and Dr Wong (UGPD reviewer) are contributing reviews of chemo- or radiotherapy as adjuvant or neoadjuvant therapy for oesophageal resectable cancer and took the lead in drafting and revising the Cancer Care Ontario Practice Guidelines Initiative, recently submitted to "Cancer Practice and Control".

Tierney, J The results of the pre-op RT in oesophageal cancer are included in the British Columbia Cancer Agency Cancer Management Guidelines for Gastrointestinal Cancer.

<http://www.bccancer.bc.ca/HPI/CancerManagementGuidelines/Gastrointestinal/01.EsophagusAndCardia/Management/Localiz>

## References

## Additional information